

NOTES FOR TEACHERS

English Teaching Forum supports the teaching of English around the world through the exchange of innovative, practical ideas. Below is a description of each section of the journal, along with suggestions about how to use it.

ARTICLES provide practical, innovative ideas for teaching English, based on current theory.

READER'S GUIDE corresponds to the articles in each issue and can guide your own understanding as well as discussions with colleagues.

TEACHING TECHNIQUES give English teachers the opportunity to share successful classroom practices.

MY CLASSROOM focuses on one teacher's classroom and describes ways that the teaching environment shapes learning.

TRY THIS gives step-by-step instructions for carrying out language-learning activities in your classroom.

THE LIGHTER SIDE features an English language-based puzzle that can be photocopied and given to students to solve individually or collaboratively.

You can use the same pre-, during-, and post-reading approach to reading *Forum* articles that you might recommend to students. Before reading, consider the title and scan the text; then answer these questions:

- What do I expect this article to be about?
- What do I already know about this topic?
- How might reading this article benefit me?

As you read, keep these questions in mind:

- What assumptions does the author make—about teaching, teachers, students, and learning?
- Are there key vocabulary words that I'm not familiar with or that the author is using in a way that is new to me? What do they seem to mean?
- What examples does the author use to illustrate

practical content? Are the examples relevant to my teaching?

After reading, consider answering these questions on your own and discussing them with colleagues:

- How is the author's context similar to and different from my own?
- What concept—technique, approach, or activity—does the author describe? What is its purpose?
- Would I be able to use the same concept in my teaching? If not, how could I adapt it?

Search for related articles at **american.english.state.gov/forum**; the archive goes back to 2001. **Submission guidelines** are also posted on the website. Email manuscripts to **etforum@state.gov**.

ON THE COVER

Evening Tones is an oil-on-canvas painting by Oscar Bluemner (1867–1938). It is an abstract depiction of a section of the Hudson River, which flows for more than 300 miles (more than 500 kilometers), almost entirely through the state of New York. The original painting can be seen on the second floor of the North Wing of the Smithsonian American Art Museum in Washington, D.C.; it is part of the Smithsonian American Art Museum Collection, which features more works by Bluemner and by thousands of other artists.

CREDIT: Smithsonian American Art Museum. Transfer from the National Museum of Natural History, Department of Anthropology, Smithsonian Institution (https://www.si.edu/object/evening-tones:saam_2002.24)